

2023 tax facts at a glance

Income taxes

2022

If taxable income is:

over but not over the tax is of excess over

Married filing jointly

\$0	\$20,550	\$0.00 + 10%	\$0
20,550	83,550	2,055.00 + 12%	20,550
83,550	178,150	9,615.00 + 22%	83,550
178,150	340,100	30,427.00 + 24%	178,150
340,100	431,900	69,295.00 + 32%	340,100
431,900	647,850	98,671.00 + 35%	431,900
647,850	And over	174,253.50 + 37%	647,850

Single

\$0	10,275	\$0.00 + 10%	\$0
10,275	41,775	1,027.50 + 12%	10,275
41,775	89,075	4,807.50 + 22%	41,775
89,075	170,050	15,213.50 + 24%	89,075
170,050	215,950	34,647.50 + 32%	170,050
215,950	539,900	49,335.50 + 35%	215,950
539,900	And over	162,718.00 + 37%	539,900

Estates and trusts

\$0	\$2,750	\$0.00 + 10%	\$0
2,750	9,850	275.00 + 24%	2,750
9,850	13,450	1,979.00 + 35%	9,850
13,450	And over	3,239.00 + 37%	13,450

Standard deductions

2022 2023

Married filing jointly	\$25,900	\$27,700
Head of household	19,400	20,800
Single/Married filing separately	12,950	13,850
Additional (age 65/older, or blind)		
Married (for each qualifying taxpayer)	\$1,400	\$1,500
Single, not surviving spouse	1,750	1,850

Capital gains and dividends¹

2022 2023

Rate	Married joint/Single	Married joint/Single
0%	\$0-83,350/\$0-41,675	\$0-89,250/\$0-44,625
15%	83,351-517,200/41,676-459,750	89,251-553,850/44,626-492,300
20%	over 517,200/over 459,750	over 553,850/over 492,300

¹ Assets held at least 12 months and qualified dividends.

Social Security payroll tax

2022 2023

Maximum taxable wage base for Social Security	\$147,000	\$160,200
Employee tax rate	6.2%	6.2%
Self-employed tax rate	12.4%	12.4%

Taxable portion of Social Security benefits

up to 85% are taxable if provisional income is:

Married filing jointly	over \$44,000	over \$44,000
Single	over 34,000	over 34,000

Maximum earned income before Social Security benefits are reduced

Under full retirement age	\$19,560	\$21,240
(Lose \$1 for every \$2 of earnings)	1,630/month	1,770/month

Medicare payroll tax

2022 2023

Employee tax rate (initial/over)	1.45%/2.35%	1.45%/2.35%
Self-employed tax rate (initial/over)	2.90%/3.80%	2.90%/3.80%

Additional 0.9% Medicare payroll tax — taxable wage base thresholds

Married filing jointly	\$250,000	\$250,000
Single/Head of household	200,000	200,000
Married filing separately	125,000	125,000

2023

If taxable income is:

over but not over the tax is of excess over

Married filing jointly

\$0	\$22,000	\$0.00 + 10%	\$0
22,000	89,450	2,200.00 + 12%	22,000
89,450	190,750	10,294.00 + 22%	89,450
190,750	364,200	32,580.00 + 24%	190,750
364,200	462,500	74,208.00 + 32%	364,200
462,500	693,750	105,664.00 + 35%	462,500
693,750	And over	186,601.50 + 37%	693,750

Single

\$0	\$11,000	\$0.00 + 10%	\$0
11,000	44,725	1,100.00 + 12%	11,000
44,725	95,375	5,147.00 + 22%	44,725
95,375	182,100	16,290.00 + 24%	95,375
182,100	231,250	37,104.00 + 32%	182,100
231,250	578,125	52,832.00 + 35%	231,250
578,125	And over	174,238.25 + 37%	578,125

Estates and trusts

\$0	\$2,900	\$0.00 + 10%	\$0
2,900	10,550	290.00 + 24%	2,900
10,550	14,450	2,126.00 + 35%	10,550
14,450	And over	3,491.00 + 37%	14,450

Estate and gift taxes

2022 2023

Top estate tax rate	40%	40%
Annual gift tax exclusion, per donee	\$16,000	\$17,000
Annual gift tax exclusion, non-citizen spouse	164,000	175,000
Estate and gift tax applicable exclusion amount ²	12,060,000	12,920,000

² Sunsets December 31, 2025.

Corporate tax rate

2022 2023

Corporate flat tax amount	21%	21%
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Qualified business income thresholds³

2022 2023

Married filing jointly	\$340,100	\$364,200
Married filing separately	170,050	182,100
Single/Head of household	170,050	182,100

³ Beginning in 2018, owners of pass-through entities are taxed on business income at their individual income tax rates, but may claim a 20% deduction of their share of the business income — even if they elect to use the standard deduction instead of itemizing. A number of "specified service trades or businesses" do not qualify for the deduction, subject to the above thresholds on qualified business income. (The deduction may be limited or eliminated where taxable income is above the thresholds, depending on type of business, owner's compensation and depreciable business property.)

Alternative minimum tax

2022 2023

Married filing jointly exemption	\$118,100	\$126,500
Married filing separately exemption	59,050	63,250
Single/Head of household exemption	75,900	81,300

Phase-out thresholds:

Married filing jointly	1,079,800	1,156,300
All others	539,900	578,150

AMT rate (Income in excess of exemption)

Married filing jointly	26%	\$206,100	\$220,700
	28%	over 206,100	over 220,700
Married filing separately	26%	\$103,050	\$110,350
	28%	over 103,050	over 110,350

Retirement plans and education savings

Qualified retirement plans	2022	2023
SEP plan participant max % of comp ⁴	25%	25%
SEP per participant max \$ allocation limit	\$61,000	\$66,000
SEP minimum compensation	650	750
SIMPLE IRA employee contribution	\$14,000	\$15,500
SIMPLE IRA catch-up — age 50+	3,000	3,500
401(k)/457 plan elective employee deferral	\$20,500	\$22,500
401(k)/457 plan catch-up — age 50+	6,500	7,500
403(b) TSA elective employee deferral	\$20,500	\$22,500
403(b) TSA catch-up — age 50+	6,500	7,500
403(b) TSA catch-up — 15+ years with current employer	3,000	3,000
Defined contribution plan		
Max \$ limit per participant	\$61,000	\$66,000
Max deduction % of eligible payroll	25%	25%
Defined benefit plan maximum benefit	\$245,000	\$265,000
Covered compensation limit	\$305,000	\$330,000
Highly compensated employee	\$135,000	\$150,000

⁴ 20% if self-employed.

IRAs	2022	2023
Traditional or Roth IRA contribution	\$6,000	\$6,500
IRA Catch-up — Age 50+	1,000	1,000
Phase-out range for deductible contributions to Traditional IRAs ⁵		
Married filing jointly	\$109,000-129,000	\$116,000-136,000
Single/Head of household	68,000-78,000	73,000-83,000
Married filing separately	0-10,000	0-10,000
Phase-out range for contributions to Roth IRAs		
Married filing jointly	\$204,000-214,000	\$218,000-228,000
Single/Head of household	129,000-144,000	138,000-153,000
Married filing separately	0-10,000	0-10,000

⁵ For active participants in another retirement plan.

Required minimum distributions											
Single Lifetime Table (SLT) and Uniform Lifetime Table (ULT)											
Age	Factor		Age	Factor		Age	Factor		Age	Factor	
	SLT	ULT		SLT	ULT		SLT	ULT		SLT	ULT
50	36.2	—	66	22.0	—	82	9.9	18.5	98	3.2	7.3
51	35.3	—	67	21.2	—	83	9.3	17.7	99	3.0	6.8
52	34.3	—	68	20.4	—	84	8.7	16.8	100	2.8	6.4
53	33.4	—	69	19.6	—	85	8.1	16.0	101	2.6	6.0
54	32.5	—	70	18.8	—	86	7.6	15.2	102	2.5	5.6
55	31.6	—	71	18.0	—	87	7.1	14.4	103	2.3	5.2
56	30.6	—	72	17.2	27.4	88	6.6	13.7	104	2.2	4.9
57	29.8	—	73	16.4	26.5	89	6.1	12.9	105	2.1	4.6
58	28.9	—	74	15.6	25.5	90	5.7	12.2	106	2.1	4.3
59	28.0	—	75	14.8	24.6	91	5.3	11.5	107	2.1	4.1
60	27.1	—	76	14.1	23.7	92	4.9	10.8	108	2.0	3.9
61	26.2	—	77	13.3	22.9	93	4.6	10.1	109	2.0	3.7
62	25.4	—	78	12.6	22.0	94	4.3	9.5	110	2.0	3.5
63	24.5	—	79	11.9	21.1	95	4.0	8.9	111	2.0	3.4
64	23.7	—	80	11.2	20.2	96	3.7	8.4	112	2.0	3.3
65	22.9	—	81	10.5	19.4	97	3.4	7.8	113	1.9	3.1

Education incentives ⁶	2022	2023
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American opportunity credit

(Formerly the Hope Credit)⁷

Maximum contribution	\$2,500/beneficiary	\$2,500/beneficiary
Phase-out range		
Married filing jointly	\$160,000-180,000	\$160,000-180,000
Others	80,000-90,000	80,000-90,000

Lifetime learning credit

Maximum contribution	\$2,000/beneficiary	\$2,000/beneficiary
Phase-out range		
Married filing jointly	\$160,000-180,000	\$160,000-180,000
Others	80,000-90,000	80,000-90,000

U.S. savings bond income

Phase-out range		
Married filing jointly	\$128,650-158,650	\$137,800-167,800
Others	85,800-100,800	91,850-106,850

Coverdell education savings accounts

Maximum contribution	\$2,000/beneficiary	\$2,000/beneficiary
Phase-out range		
Married filing jointly	\$190,000-220,000	\$190,000-220,000
Single	95,000-110,000	95,000-110,000

⁶ Income limits are based on current information as released by the IRS. (See IRS Pub 970 for complete explanation including exceptions.)

⁷ 100% credit for first \$2,000 of eligible expenses and 25% of additional \$2,000 of expenses.

Although great effort has been taken to provide accurate numbers and explanations, the information in this report is general in nature and is based on a current understanding of the federal tax rules as of December 22, 2022.

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